

**Research Says** 

Scaffolds can help ELLs process information, and communicate their understanding (Walqui, 2003; Gibbons, 2008).

Strategy

Sentence stems and frames help language learners articulate the ideas they have. Often they just need help in knowing how to begin their verbal responses.

## **Inquiry Stems**

Why does?
I wonder why?
How does work?
I want to find out more about
I would like to understandbetter because
I would like help with because

## **Comparison Stems**

is similar to	_ because they both
is different than	because
is more that	an because

More sentence frames next week

## EmpoweringELLs.com in collaborattion with Olivia Petraglia

Dodge, J., & Honigsfeld, A. (2014). Core instructional routines: Go-to structures for effective literacy teaching, K-5. Portsmouth, NH: Heinemann.

Gibbons, P. (2008). English learners academic literacy and thinking: Learning in the challenge zone. Portsmouth, NH: Heinemann.

Walqui, A. (2003). Conceptual framework: Scaffolding for English learners. San Francisco: WestEd.