

**Research Says** 

Scaffolds can help ELLs process information, and communicate their understanding (Walqui, 2003; Gibbons, 2008).

**Strategy** 

Sentence stems and frames help language learners articulate the ideas they have. Often, they just need help in knowing how to begin their verbal responses.

## **Sequence Stems**



First... After that..., Finally,... Then...
Before that,...
While....,...

## **Opinion Stems**



l like	instead of	_ because
I dislike	because	_
I agree with	n becau	se
I disagree v	vith beca	iuse

More sentence frames next week

## EmpoweringELLs.com in collaboration with Olivia Petraglia

Dodge, J., & Honigsfeld, A. (2014). Core instructional routines: Go-to structures for effective literacy teaching, K-5. Portsmouth, NH: Heinemann.

Gibbons, P. (2008). English learners academic literacy and thinking: Learning in the challenge zone. Portsmouth, NH: Heinemann.

Walqui, A. (2003). Conceptual framework: Scaffolding for English learners. San Francisco: WestEd.